



STATE OF ISRAEL

Ministry of Justice

Annex No. II - Statistic Information

Attached to the Fourth Periodic Report by the State of Israel

Concerning the

**IMPLEMENTATION OF THE INTERNATIONAL COVENANT ON
ECONOMIC, SOCIAL AND CULTURAL RIGHTS
(ICESCR)**

Compiled by the Office of the Deputy Attorney General (International Law),

Ministry of Justice

2018

Article 3

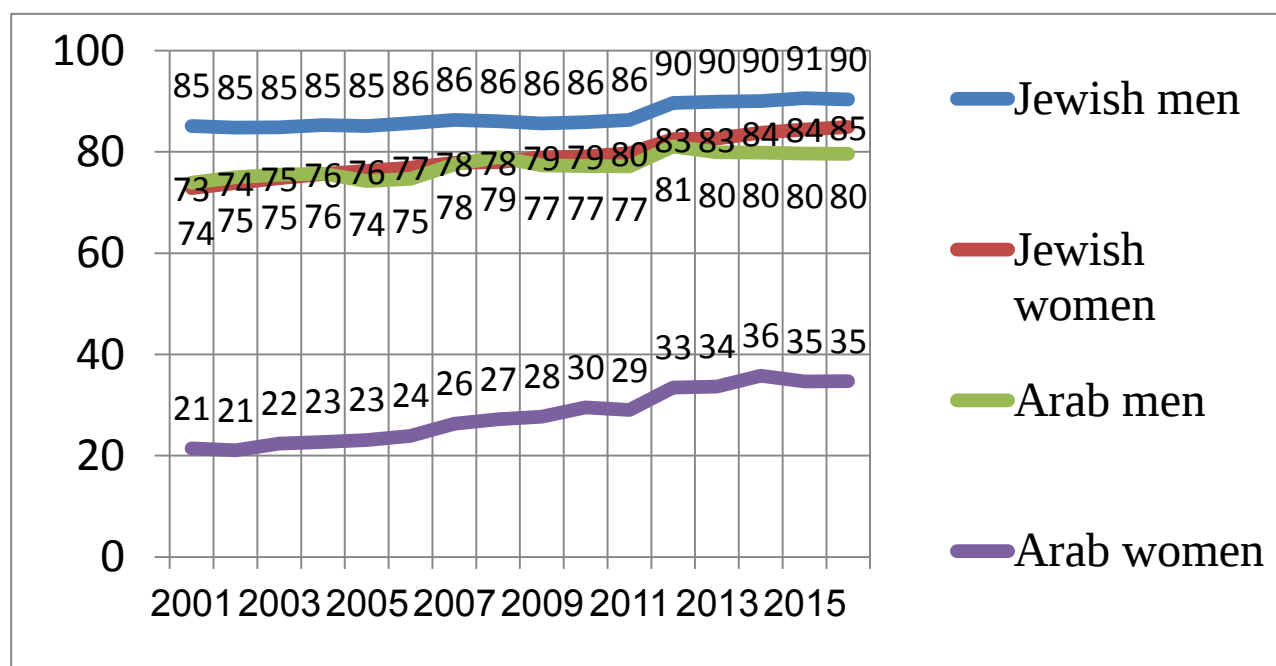
Table No. 1 - The Budget of the Authority for the Advancement of the Status of Women (2011-2017)

Year	Budget
2011	3,903,000 NIS (1,054,864 USD)
2012	4,153,000 NIS (1,122,432 USD)
2013	1,134,000 NIS (306,486 USD)
2014	2,134,000 NIS (576,756 USD)
2015	1,750,000 NIS (317,567 USD)
2016	1,864,000 NIS (503,783 USD)
2017	17,000,000 NIS (4,594,594 USD)

Source: The Authority for the Advancement of the Status of Women, December 2016

Article 6

Graph No. 1 - Rate of Participation in the Labour Force, Ages 25-64 (2001-2015)



Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, 2016 (Jews - not including Ultra-Orthodox Jews)

Table No. 2 - Employment - Arabs Aged 15 and Over, By Labour Force Characteristics, Gender and Selected Characteristics (thousands) (2016)

	Women	Men	Total
Grand total	577.2 (100%)	577.3 (100%)	1,145.5 (100%)
Not in the labour force	420.9 (72.9%)	210.1 (36.4%)	631.0 (54.7%)
In the labour force	156.3 (27.1%)	367.2 (63.6%)	523.5 (45.3%)
Employed persons	141.9 (90.8%*)	348.3 (94.8%*)	490.2 (93.6%*)
Worked full time	82.5 (52.8%*)	288.1 (78.5%*)	370.7 (70.8%*)
Worked part time	46.4 (29.7%*)	44.6 (12.2%*)	91.2 (17.4%*)
Temporary absent from work	12.9 (8.3%*)	15.4 (4.2%*)	28.3 (5.4%*)
unemployed	14.4 (9.2%*)	18.9 (5.2%*)	33.4 (6.4%*)
Religion **			
Muslims	469.1 (23.8%)	468.6 (62.6%)	937.7 (43.2%)
Christians	56.5 (48.4%)	46.4 (67.1%)	112.9 (57.8%)
Druze	51.5 (33.7%)	52.4 (68.6%)	103.9 (51.3%)
Age **			
15-17	59.2 (1.9%)	61.8 (6.5%)	121.0 (4.2%)
18-24	110.8 (28.0%)	118.8 (64.5%)	229.6 (46.9%)
25-34	119.3 (41%)	115.6 (82.6%)	234.9 (61.6%)
35-44	108.8 (38.8%)	110.8 (85%)	219.6 (62.1%)
45-54	83.1 (30.7%)	83.6 (77.7%)	166.7 (54.3%)
55-64	51.4 (13%)	49.8 (55.1%)	101.2 (33.7%)
64+	44.6 (1.7%)	36.9 (11.6%)	81.6 (6.2%)
Years of schooling **			
0-4	51.1 (2%)	18.7 (16.6%)	69.8 (5.9%)
5-8	71.7 (9.1%)	73.5 (47.5%)	145.2 (28.6%)
9-12	292.3 (21.7%)	343.2 (64.5%)	635.5 (44.8%)
13-15	78.9 (37.8%)	65.3 (68.3%)	144.1 (51.6%)
16+	79.1 (69.6%)	73.5 (84%)	152.6 (76.5%)

* The percentage displayed in these cells is of the labour force.

** The Percentage displayed in these cells is the percentage in labour force of those aged 15 and over (in each cell)

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017

Table No. 3 - Employees Aged 15+, By Gross Money Income from Wages and Salaries, By Population Group, Gender, Age and Years of Schooling (2015)

Years of schooling	16+	13-15	9-12	0-8	Total
Total population	14,212	9,426	6,095	5,242	9,603
Men Total	17,362	11,910	7,076	6,058	11,219
15-24	..	3,748	3,037	..	3,195
25-34	11,072	8,860	7,306	6,498	8,981
35-44	19,442	15,639	9,254	5,723	14,664
45-54	22,847	15,653	9,674	5,835	15,400
55+	19,045	13,673	9,867	6,867	13,559
Women Total	11,286	7,162	4,849	3,802	7,666
15-24	3,884	3,177	2,333	..	2,610
25-34	7,979	6,105	5,317	..	6,730
35-44	12,463	8,992	5,567	4,253	9,592
45-54	14,239	9,551	6,259	4,073	9,759
55+	13,248	7,815	6,804	3,225	8,899
Jews and others - Total	17,718	9,690	6,280	5,447	10,006
Men Total	18,065	12,411	7,427	6,775	12,136
15-24	..	3,643	2,627	..	2,823
25-34	11,515	9,018	7,758	..	9,512
35-44	20,075	16,542	10,264	..	16,114
45-54	23,815	15,980	10,682	..	16,943
55+	19,293	13,881	10,033	7,456	13,907
Women Total	11,642	7,310	5,033	3,971	7,936
15-24	..	3,193	2,346	..	2,617
25-34	8,253	6,190	5,506	..	6,910
35-44	12,667	9,280	5,970	..	10,022
45-54	14,555	9,710	6,542	..	10,179
55+	13,299	7,793	6,862	3,018	8,947
Thereof Jews - Total	14,822	9,829	6,307	5,553	10,126
Men Total	18,179	12,601	7,489	6,889	12,316
15-24	..	3,631	2,572	..	2,779
25-34	11,524	9,005	7,734	..	9,531
35-44	20,252	16,977	10,482	..	16,471
45-54	23,908	16,424	10,896	..	17,342
55+	19,404	14,302	10,143	7,509	14,069
Women Total	11,717	7,398	5,046	4,042	8,011
15-24	..	3,165	2,356	..	2,620
25-34	8,267	6,320	5,527	..	6,973
35-44	14,741	9,365	5,911	..	10,104
45-54	14,651	9,908	6,570	..	10,268
55+	13,497	8,009	6,910	3,054	9,134
Arabs - Total	8,367	6,156	5,132	4,997	5,939
Men Total	9,816	7,118	5,821	5,476	6,564
15-24	..	4,085	4,510	..	4,412
25-34	8,214	..	6,153	..	6,730
35-44	..	8,211	6,373	..	7,215
45-54	..	..	6,633	5,887	7,372
55+	..	..	..	..	8,911
Women Total	6,823	4,694	2,933	3,387	4,580
15-24	..	..	2,210	..	2,551
25-34	6,149	..	..	..	5,087
35-44	..	..	3,123	..	4,799
45-54	..	..	3,550	..	5,156
55+	..	..	..	..	..

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (Table 8.73)

**Table No. 4 - Employed Persons and Employees, By Occupation (2011
classification), Population Group and Gender (2012-2016) (Percepts)**

	Elementary occupations	Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers	Skilled agricultural, forestry and fishery workers	Service and sales workers	Clerical support workers	Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals	Professionals	Managers	Total (thousands)
Employed persons									
2012	6.3	14.9	1.1	20.0	8.1	13.5	25.2	10.9	3,359.0
2013	6.2	14.9	1.1	20.2	8.1	13.7	25.1	10.6	3,449.5
2014	6.5	14.5	1.0	19.8	7.7	14.0	26.1	10.5	3,555.8
2015	6.4	14.2	0.9	19.7	7.4	13.9	26.6	10.9	3,643.8
2016	6.2	14.0	0.9	19.4	7.3	13.9	26.8	11.3	3,736.8
Employees									
2012	7.0	14.0	0.6	20.3	9.1	13.4	24.7	10.8	2,932.6
2013	6.9	14.1	0.7	20.7	9.1	13.5	24.5	10.6	3,015.1
2014	7.3	13.6	0.6	20.2	8.6	13.8	25.5	10.5	3,110.6
2015	7.2	13.3	0.5	20.1	8.3	13.7	25.8	11.1	3,183.3
2016	6.9	13.1	0.6	19.9	8.2	13.8	26.0	11.4	3,259.5
2016 – Men									
Employed persons	6.7	24.7	1.7	14.4	4.1	12.0	22.1	14.3	1,972.0
Employees	7.9	24.0	1.0	15.0	4.7	11.5	21.2	14.6	1,657.0
2016 – Women									
Employed persons	5.7	2.5	0.2	24.8	10.8	16.0	31.9	8.0	1,764.9
Employees	6.0	2.4	0.1	24.8	11.7	16.1	30.7	8.2	1,602.5
2016 thereof Jews – total									
Employed persons	4.8	10.9	0.9	18.3	7.9	15.5	28.9	12.8	3,101.7
Employees	5.4	9.8	0.4	18.8	9.0	15.5	27.9	13.2	2,684.4
2016 –Jews Men									
Employed persons	4.7	19.8	1.6	13.9	4.4	13.8	25.0	16.8	1,559.0
Employees	5.4	18.6	0.8	14.5	5.2	13.4	24.1	17.7	1,292.2
2016 – Jews Women									
Employed persons	4.8	2.3	0.2	22.6	11.3	17.2	32.8	8.8	1,542.7
Employees	5.1	2.1	0.1	22.5	12.3	17.4	31.3	9.2	1,392.2
2016 -Arabs – total									
Employed persons	12.9	31.7	1.5	20.2	5.1	5.5	18.4	4.8	490.2
Employees	14.0	31.0	1.2	19.9	5.5	5.5	19.0	3.9	440.2
2016 –Arabs Men									
Employed persons	13.4	43.6	2.0	15.6	3.2	4.9	11.7	5.6	348.3
Employees	15.1	43.6	1.7	15.4	3.4	4.7	11.6	4.4	305.4
2016 – Arabs Women									
Employed persons	11.5	2.8	..	31.3	9.7	7.1	34.7	2.8	141.9
Employees	11.7	2.8	..	29.9	10.2	7.3	35.6	2.5	134.8

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (Table 12.18)

**Table No. 5 - Unemployed Persons, By Gender, Religion, Age, Years of Schooling
and Work (2016) (thousands)**

	2016			2015	2014	2013
	Women	Men	Total			
Total	91.8	96.6	188.3	201.9	222.6	228.3
Men	-	-	-	104.2	117.2	120.7
Women	-	-	-	97.8	105.4	107.6
Thereof Jews	75.1	75.1	150.2	163.0	178.0	177.4
Age						
15-17	5.4	5.5	11.0	12.2	13.3	11.4
18-24	21.6	21.1	42.6	45.2	51.8	52.3
25-34	26.1	23.8	50.0	52.1	61.1	64.1
35-54	28.7	29.3	57.9	65.5	68.9	72.2
55+	9.9	16.9	26.9	26.9	27.6	28.4
Years of schooling						
0-4	0.8	1.1	1.9	1.5	2.1	2.2
5-8	2.1	5.2	7.3	8.1	8.1	9.5
9-12	44.6	49.4	94.0	97.7	110.4	118.6
13-15	23.8	19.7	43.4	48.2	53.3	51.1
16+	20.2	20.5	40.7	45.9	48.0	46.2
In the last 12 months						
Worked in Israel	54.9	61.8	116.7	124.9	141.6	140.2
Thereof employees	53.2	58.5	111.7	119.5	135.4	133.6
Did not work in Israel	36.9	34.7	71.6	77.0	81.0	88.1

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (Table 12.23)

Table No. 6 – Employment Service Budget (2013-2017)

The following chart shows the total Employment Service budget. Superimposed, is the budget dedicated to specific employment programs (not including the "Training Vouchers" program, which is funded by the MOLSASS):

Year	Budget	Budget implementation (%)
2013	253 Million NIS (70.3 Million USD)	80%
2014	240 Million NIS (66.7 Million USD)	87%
2015	231 Million NIS (64.15 Million USD)	92%
2016	252 Million NIS (70 Million USD)	93%
2017	277 Million NIS (76.95 Million USD)	96%

Source: The Israeli Employment Service, 2018

<https://www.taasuka.gov.il/he/About/Documents/yearReview2017.pdf>

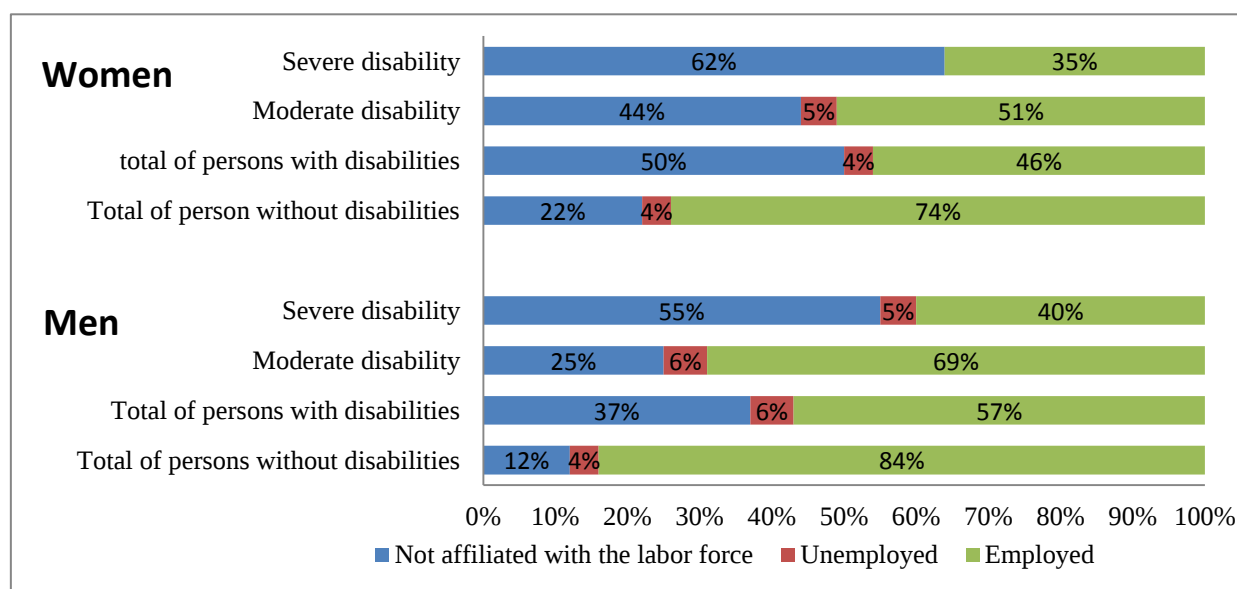
Table No. 7- Budget for the Main Employment Programs (2017)

Employment Program	Budget
Training Vouchers (budgeted by MOLSASS Sup)	Approx. 17.5 Million NIS
"Employment Circles" Program	Approx. 30 Million NIS
Integration grant for outlying areas	Approx. 2.5 Million NIS
Financial Support to local authority employment centers	Approx. 4 Million NIS
Workshops and training programs (For example: digital competence, occupational Hebrew, seeking-employment workshops)	Approx. 5 Million NIS

Source: The Israeli Employment Service, 2017

Data on Employment of Persons with Disabilities

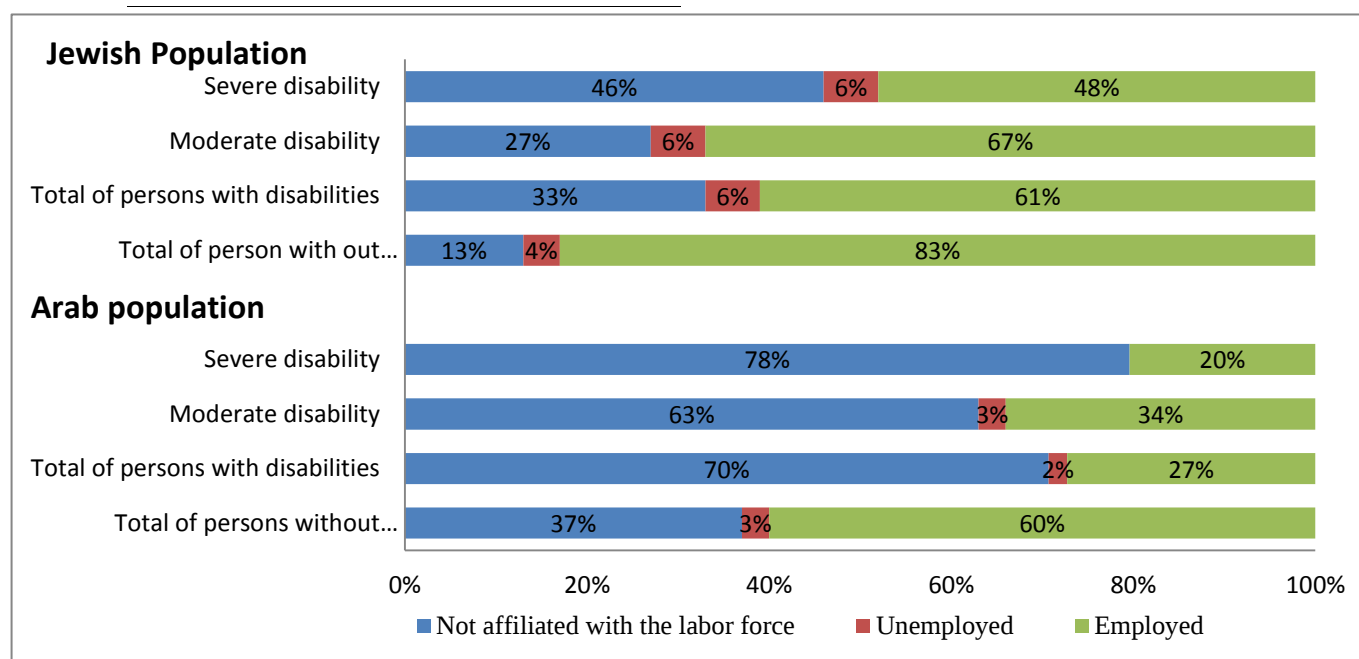
Graph No. 2 - Employment and Unemployment of Persons with Disabilities
According to Level of Disability and Gender (2015) (Percent)¹



Source: The Commission for Equal Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Persons with Disabilities in Israel, 2017

¹ Due to an error in the sampling (larger the 30%), the diagram does not represent data regarding women with severe disabilities that are not part of the labour market.

Graph No. 3 - Employment and Unemployment of Persons with Disabilities
According to Degree of Disability and Population (2015) (Percent)



Source: The Commission for Equal Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Persons with Disabilities in Israel, 2017

Table No. 8 - Net Monthly Salary Income (NIS) of Employed Persons With
Disabilities, Ages 20-64, By Level of Disability, 2015 (Percent)

Level of Disability	0-3,000 NIS	3,0001-5,000 NIS	5,001-7,501 NIS	7,501-10,000 NIS	+10,001 NIS
Without disability	13%	19%	28%	18%	23%
Moderate disability	18%	19%	34%	15%	14%
Severe disability	21%	20%	29%	17%	14%
Total with disability	19%	20%	32%	16%	14%

Source: The Commission for Equal Rights of Persons with Disabilities, Persons with Disabilities in Israel, 2017

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**Table No. 9 - Gross Money Income (NIS) of Employees from Wages and Salaries,
by Occupation (2011 Classification) and Gender (2015)**

	Elementary occupations	Skilled workers in manufacturing and construction, and other skilled workers	Service and sales workers	Clerical support workers	Practical engineers, technicians, agents, and associate professionals	Professionals	Managers	Total (thousands)
Total								
Employees (Thousands)	187.0	422.0	588.0	252.3	383.5	771.1	322.9	3,192.9
Gross Income (NIS)								
per month	3,748	7,982	5,052	6,969	9,769	13,815	18,123	9,503
Per work hour	25.3	40.3	33.5	43.9	57.6	84.3	90.1	55.7
Work hours per week	36.2	47.7	36.6	38.1	40.2	38.8	47.0	40.7
Men								
Employees (Thousands)	94.5	376.3	232.7	69.6	168.7	331.4	212	1,650.8
Gross Income (NIS)								
per month	4,116	8,332	6,562	7,953	12,078	17,418	19,816	11,219
Per work hour	25.6	41.4	37.7	45.3	65.7	93.7	95.3	59.6
Work hours per week	39.2	48.2	42.1	41.9	43.4	43.6	48.6	44.7
Women								
Employees (Thousands)	92.5	45.7	355.3	182.5	214.8	439.7	110.9	1,542.1
Gross Income (NIS)								
per month	3,372	5,096	4,063	6,593	7,956	11,098	14,886	7,666
Per work hour	25.0	29.6	30.0	43.2	50.2	75.3	79.2	50.6
Work hours per week	33.1	43.6	33.2	36.7	37.6	35.2	43.9	36.5

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (Table 12.46)

Table No. 10 - Increase in Minimum Wage (2015-2017)

Phase	Date	Wage	Percentage Increase Since the Base Year
1	April 2015	NIS 4,650	8.1
2	July 2016	NIS 4,825	12.2
3	January 2017	NIS 5,000	16.3
4	December 2017	NIS 5,300	23.3

Source: The MOLSASS, 2017

Table No. 11- Minimum Wage for Youth (in accordance with the *Minimum Wage Regulations (Working Youth and Apprentices) 5747-1987 (2017)*

Age	% of the Minimum wage of an adult	Minimum wage per month	Minimum Wage per hour
14-16	70%	3,710 NIS	21.45 NIS
16-17	75%	3,957 NIS	22.98 NIS
17-18	83%	4,399 NIS	25.43 NIS
Apprentice	60%	3,180 NIS	18.38 NIS

Source: The MOLSASS, 2018

Table No. 12 - Data regarding the Enforcement of the Minimum Wage (2013-2016)

Year	Admin. Warnings	Admin. fines	Criminal Indictments	Criminal Fines	Criminal Warnings
2013	140	95 (a total sum of 5,986,460 NIS)	32	92 (800,200 NIS)	16
2014	244	11,396,380 NIS	9	99 (907,100 NIS)	4
2015	25	12,498,810 NIS	7	61 (570,200 NIS)	-
2016	1	84 (a total sum of 146,560 NIS)	-	18 (a total sum of 232,400 NIS)	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2017

Table No. 13 - Data Regarding the Enforcement of the *Prior Notice for Dismissal and Resignation Law 5761-2001 (2013-2015)*

Year	Admin. warnings	Admin. Fines	Criminal Indictments	Criminal Fines	Criminal Warnings
2013	109	6 (in the total sum of 160,320 NIS)	10	22 (in the total sum of 42,750 NIS)	24
2014	285	142,940 NIS	1	10 (in the total sum of 19,500 NIS)	5
2015	224	61,260 NIS	1	-	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, Freedom of Information Reports 2013-2015

Table No. 14 - Administrative Enforcement of Labour Laws- Sanctions By Law
(2015)

Law	Section	Type		Administrative Fines
		Warning	Intention to charge	
<i>Prohibition of Receiving Securities from an Employee</i> 5772-2012	An Employer will not receive, directly or indirectly, or use, collateral from an employee	2	-	-
<i>Collective Agreements Law</i> 5717-1957	Failure to pay according to the field's Collective Agreements that have been expanded to other workers in the field	12	1	-
<i>Wage Protection Law</i> 5718-1958	Failure or delay in the transfer of deducted payments	344	203	13,759,900 NIS
	Failure to include all or some elements of salary in pay slip	1,889	50	2,184,890 NIS
	Failure to issue a pay slip in given timeframe	281	10	367,520 NIS
	Failure to pay wages in given timeframe	492	10	607,580 NIS
	Delay in the issuance of a pay slip	219	7	224,620 NIS
	Deduction of amounts from an employee's wages against the law	189	8	347,140 NIS
<i>Employees Law (Working Conditions)</i> 5762-2002	Failure to provide a written notice to employee within a given timeframe	1,425	54	1,796,960 NIS
	Failure to provide a written notice of change in working conditions within 30 days	7	-	-
	Failure to provide such notice to an employee whose employment commenced prior to the application of the Law, within the given timeframe	1	-	-
	Provision of a notice that does not specify the employee's terms of employment according to the provisions of the Law	213	8	347,140 NIS
<i>Annual Leave Law</i> 5711-1951	Failure to grant annual leave	16	-	35,740 NIS
	Failure to manage an annual leave book	44	-	-
	Failure to pay annual leave payment, without sufficient justification and within reasonable time	4	1	-
	Failure to pay annual leave payment on time	2	-	-
	Failure to pay redemption of leave without sufficient justification and within reasonable time	63	1	20,420 NIS
<i>Youth Labour Law</i> 5713-1953	Employment of a child in a public/ artistic performance for publication without a permit	2	-	-
	Employment of a child under 15 years old	-	2	71,480 NIS
	Employment of a child to whom the <i>Compulsory Education Law</i> applies	2	-	-

	Employment of youth at night without a permit	69	3	214,440 NIS
	Employment of youth at night in opposition to a permit	6	-	-
	Employment of youth during weekly rest day	31	-	-
	Employment of youth for more than 8 hours a day and 40 hours a week	34	1	35,740 NIS
	Employment of youth without medical approval	132	2	15,330 NIS
	Employment of youth without breaks	4	-	-
	Employment of youth without managing a register for registration of working youths	73	5	30,660 NIS
	Employment of youth without a work book	74	1	10,220 NIS
	Employment of youth or person who has reached the age of 18 but is still subject to the <i>Compulsory Education Law</i> , during school hours	3	-	-
<i>Women's Employment Law</i> 5734-1964	Prohibition of employing a woman who is five months pregnant and onwards, against the law (re overtime or night work)	1	-	-
	Prohibition of harm to the scope of the position/income of an employee for whom a limitation of dismissal has been imposed, according to Section 9 of the Law	-	14	536,100 NIS
	The prohibition of dismissal of a worker in fertility treatments/ worker who undergoes IVF in a period of 150 days after the last day of absence or two years from the date of the first treatment	-	4	142,960 NIS
	Prohibition of firing a pregnant woman without a permit	-	14	500,360 NIS
	Prohibition of dismissal of a worker on maternity leave or on absence from work	-	2	71,480 NIS
	Dismissal on maternity leave or on absence from work according to Section 7(d)(1) or in a period of 60 days from the end of the maternity leave or the days of absence without a permit	-	1	37,750 NIS
<i>Equal Employment Opportunities Law</i> 5748-1988	Advertising a discriminatory advertisement regarding a job offer	2	-	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2015

Table No. 15 - Administrative Enforcement of Labour Laws, By Law (2014)

Law	Section	Type		Administrative Fines
		Warning	Intention to charge	
<i>Collective Agreements Law</i> 5717-1957	Failure to pay wages according to the field's Collective Agreements that have been expanded to other workers in the field	10	1	35, 740 NIS
<i>Salary Protection Law</i> 5718-1958	Failure or delay in the transfer of deducted payments	244	143	1,736,580 NIS
	Failure to include all or some elements of salary in pay slip	1,465	19	856,120 NIS
	An employer who did not give his/her employee a pay slip by the time stated in Section 24(c) of the Law	205	4	142,560 NIS
	An employer who did not pay his/her employee wages until the determined date	324	3	178,030 NIS
	Failure to issue a pay slip in given timeframe	175	2	81,680 NIS
	Deduction of sums from an employee's wages against the Law	155	3	60,888 NIS
<i>Employees Law (Working Conditions)</i> 5762-2002	Failure to provide a written notice to employee within given timeframe	1,155	42	1,730,000 NIS
	Failure to provide a written notice of change in working conditions within 30 days	-	1	40,080 NIS
	Failure to provide such notice to an employee whose employment commenced prior to the application of the Law, within the given timeframe	2	-	-
<i>Annual Leave Law</i> 5711-1951	Failure to grant annual leave	12	-	-
	Failure to manage an annual leave book	52	-	-
	Failure to pay annual leave payment, without sufficient justification and within reasonable time	3	-	-
	Failure to pay annual leave payment on time	68	1	20,420 NIS
<i>Youth Labour Law</i> 5713-1953	Employment of a child in a public/ artistic performance for publication without a permit	1	-	-
	Employment of a child in a public/ artistic performance for publication in contrast to a permit	1	-	-
	Employment of a child under 15 years old	-	4	176,690 NIS
	Employment of a child to whom the Compulsory Education Law applies	2	-	-
	Employment of youth at night without a permit	73	2	392,470 NIS
	Employment of youth at night in opposition to a permit	7	-	-
	Employment of youth during weekly rest	46	4	679,060 NIS
	Employment of youth for more than 8	49	2	70,810 NIS

	hours a day and 40 hours a week			
	Employment of youth without medical approval	125	3	25,450 NIS
	Employing youth without breaks	7	1	60,120 NIS
	Employment of youth without managing a register for employed youth	93	-	-
	Employment of youth without a work book	78	3	25,450 NIS
	Employment of youth or person who has reached the age of 18 but is still subject to the <i>Compulsory Education Law</i> , during school hours	3	-	-
<i>Women's Employment Law 5734-1964</i>	Prohibition of employing a woman who is five months pregnant and onwards, against the law (re overtime or night work)	1	-	-
	Prohibition of harm to the scope of the position/income of an employee for whom a limitation of dismissal has been imposed, according to Section 9 of the Law	2	8	285,920 NIS
	The prohibition of dismissal of a worker in fertility treatments/ worker who undergoes IVF in a period of 150 days after the last day of absence or two years from the date of the first treatment	-	2	71,480 NIS
	Prohibition of dismissing a pregnant woman without a permit	2	18	676,380 NIS
	Dismissal on maternity leave or on absence from work according to Section 7(d)(1) or in a period of 60 days from the end of the maternity leave or the days of absence without a permit	-	1	35,740 NIS
<i>Equal Employment Opportunities Law 5748-1988</i>	Advertising a discriminatory advertisement regarding a job offer	1	-	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2014

Table No. 16 - Criminal Enforcement of Labour Laws, Sanctions by Law (2015)

Law	Criminal Fines	Criminal Indictments
<i>Wage Protection Law 5718-1958</i>	28	-
<i>Employees Law (Working Conditions) 5762-2002</i>	1	1 (in the total sum of 6,000 NIS)
<i>Annual Leave Law 5711-1951</i>	10	-
<i>Youth Labour Law 5713-1953</i>	4	28 (in the total sum of 542,500 NIS)
<i>Women's Employment Law 5734-1964</i>	5	-
<i>Equal Employment Opportunities Law 5748-1988</i>	1	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2015

Table No. 17 - Criminal Enforcement of Labour Laws, Sanctions by Law (2014)

Law	Criminal Indictment	Criminal Fines	Criminal Warnings
<i>Wage Protection Law</i> 5718-1958	31	-	82
<i>Employees Law (Working Conditions)</i> 5762-2002	-	7 (in the total sum of 69,000 NIS)	2
<i>Annual Leave Law</i> 5711-1951	1	-	20
<i>Youth Labour Law</i> 5713-1953	5	65 (in the total sum of 905,000 NIS)	9
<i>Women's Employment Law</i> 5734-1964	6	-	3
<i>Equal Employment Opportunities Law</i> 5748-1988	1	-	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2014

Table No. 18 - Sexual Harassment - Indictments (2014-2016)

Year	Number of Indictments
2014	107
2015	118
2016	110

Source: The State Attorney's Office, 2017

Table No. 19 - Sexual Harassment – Convictions (2014-2016)

Year	Number of Indictments in which legal procedures were concluded	Number of Convictions
2014	40	44
2015	61	70
2016	79	94

Source: The State Attorney's Office, 2017

The numbers of convictions may include convictions in indictments that were filed in previous years.

**Table No. 20 - Data on the activities of the MoEI's Labour Inspection Service
(2006-2016)**

Year	Inspections in the Industry field	Inspections in the Construction field	Inspections in the Agriculture field	Safety orders imposed	Improvement orders imposed
2016	7,502	5,890	273	1,460	2,209
2015	9,053	6,711	311	1,075	2,294
2014	10,868	7,018	365	1,201	2,031
2013	9,436	5,823	330	1,343	2,957
2012	8,458	5,813	249	1,093	1,326
2011	8,433	4,910	179	1,220	1,132
2010	9,943	5,195	214	2,023	679
2009	10,078	4,914	279	1,357	620
2008	11,942	5,973	318	1,182	827
2007	12,834	6,197	375	1,154	636
2006	13,655	6,356	484	1,424	715

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2017

Article 8

Table No. 21- Data Concerning the Registering of New Collective Agreements

Year	General Collective Agreements*	Specific Collective Agreements	Extension Orders***
2013	62	327	1
2014	47	291	6
2015	34	315	2

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2016

*According to the Law, a "General Collective Agreement" is one made between a trade union and an employers' association and a "Specific Collective Agreement" is one made between a trade union and a specific employer.

**Extension orders extend a clause in a collective agreement to others who are not covered by the agreement.

Table No. 22 - Strikes in Israel (2010-2016)

Year	Number of "slow-downs"	Number of strikes and lock-outs	Number of persons involved in strikes and lock outs	Working days lost
2010	13	24	35,844	168,864
2011	12	25	290,820	556,748

2012	17	24	168,950	462,960
2013	28	25	21,730	52,274
2014	25	26	38,808	103,553
2015	23	38	29,891	167,353
2016	24	32	88,371	138,685

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017

Table No. 23 - Work injuries (2012-2015)

Year	Total number of injuries	Number of injuries during work		Accidents on the way to/from work		
		During work	Motor vehicle accidents during work	Motor vehicle accidents on the way to/from work	Accidents not involving motor vehicles	Other
2012	71,000	48,946	4,877	11,353	4,830	994
2013	72,810	9,6914	4,503	11,936	5,439	1,241
2014	72,057	49,900	4,560	11,427	5,025	1,145
2015	71,568	48,144	4,635	12,555	5,134	1,100

Source: The MOLSASS and NII Joint Report on Work Accidents and Work-Related Injuries, 2012-2016

Table No. 24 - Fatalities from Work Accidents (2012-2016)

Field	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016
Industry	19	16	18	10	13
Construction	31	32	31	34	36
Agriculture	1	6	4	2	3
Trade and services	9	8	9	8	6
Total	60	62	62	54	58

Source: The MOLSASS and NII Joint Report on Work Accidents and Work-Related Injuries, 2012-2016

Article 10

Table No. 25 - Marital age (up to age 19) (2014)

Gender	Age	Jews			Muslims		Christians		Druze	
		Divorced	Never-married	Total*	Thereof: never-married	Total	Thereof: never-married	Total	Thereof: never-married	Total
Men	Up to 17	-	13	13	21	21	-	-	-	-
	18	-	351	351	90	93	-	-	3	3
	19	1	1,064	1,065	238	239	-	-	5	5
	Up to 19	1	1,428	1,429	349	353	-	-	8	8
Women	Up to 16	-	6	6	329	332	-	-	-	-
	17	-	86	86	418	428	1	1	11	11
	18	1	897	898	1,439	1,461	12	12	81	81
	19	4	1,810	1,814	1,289	1,327	19	19	77	78
	Up to 19	5	2,799	2,804	3,475	3,584	32	32	169	170

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2016

Table No. 26 - Enforcement of the Youth Employment Law (2013-2015)

Year	Administrative warnings	Administrative fines	Indictments	Criminal fines	Criminal warnings
2013	320	10 (at a total of 501,000 NIS)	14	66 (at a total of 887,500 NIS)	9
2014	554	1,440,170 NIS	5	65 (at a total of 905,000 NIS)	9
2015	430	377,870 NIS	4	28 (at a total of 542,500 NIS)	-

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, Freedom of Information Reports, 2013-2015

Table No. 27 - Domestic Violence - Cases Opened (2011-2016)

Statistical description offence	Total	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Assault	60,022	10,516	10,408	10,366	9,983	9,510	9,239
Rape with the use of force or threats	1,621	314	274	273	271	227	262
Rape and unlawful intercourse	325	66	54	56	61	47	41
Manslaughter	11	-	-	2	3	3	3
Severe physical injury	8,922	1,854	1,655	1,528	1,367	1,298	1,220
indecent act with the use of force	1,865	346	301	310	297	322	289
Attempted Murder	54	12	14	8	8	7	5

Murder	77	14	14	11	10	12	16
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Source: The Israeli Police, 2017

Table No. 28 - Domestic Violence- Indictments (2011-2016)

Offence	Total	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Assault (except public officials)	15,912	1,968	2,810	3,881	3,901	2,793	2,759
Rape with the use of force or threats	353	73	55	58	61	49	37
Rape	136	20	21	20	31	26	19
Manslaughter	10	-	-	-	-	-	-
Severe physical injury	5,081	847	892	920	802	827	795
indecent act with the use of force	406	58	82	85	75	77	70
Attempted murder	31	6	8	8	1	4	4
Murder	46	7	8	8	8	8	7

Source: The Israeli Police, 2017

Table No. 29 - Violent Offences Against Women Committed by Spouses - Cases Opened (2011-2016)

Offence	Total	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Assault (except public officials)	37,347	6,746	6,423	6,292	6,296	5,898	5,692
Rape with the use of force or threats	1,194	224	197	206	204	161	202
Rape and unlawful intercourse	41	5	6	8	8	2	12
Manslaughter	5	-	-	1	1	1	2
Severe physical injury	8,602	1,800	1,595	1,463	1,313	1,247	1,184
Indecent act with the use of force	448	85	61	78	71	74	79
Attempted murder	36	9	10	7	4	3	3
Murder	54	9	9	7	6	10	13

Source: The Israeli Police, 2017

Table No. 30 - Indictments Filed for Violent Offences against Women Committed by Spouses (2011-2016)

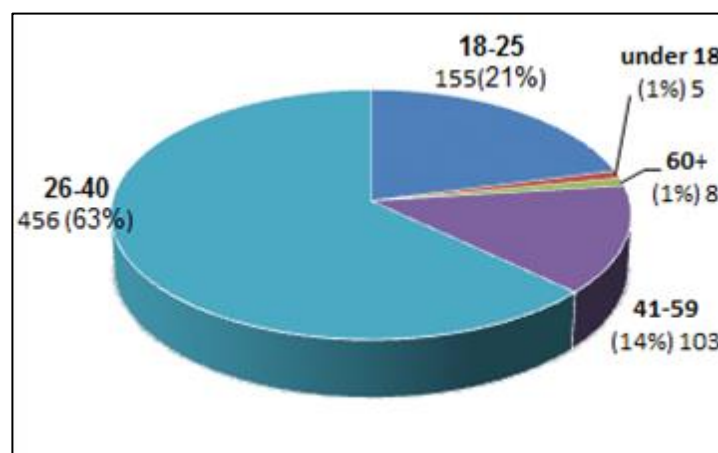
Offence	Total	2016	2015	2014	2013	2012	2011
Assault (except public officials)	11,940	1,486	1,937	2,092	2,190	2,119	2,116
Rape with the use of force or threats	163	40	27	33	31	17	15
Rape and unlawful intercourse	11	0	1	2	4	1	3

Manslaughter	5	-	-	1	1	1	2
Severe physical injury	4,921	825	863	886	776	799	772
Purses snatching	0	-	-	-	-	-	0
Indecent act with the use of force	79	11	12	13	17	11	15
Attempted murder	23	4	6	7	1	2	3
Murder	32	4	6	5	6	6	5

Source: The Israeli Police, 2017

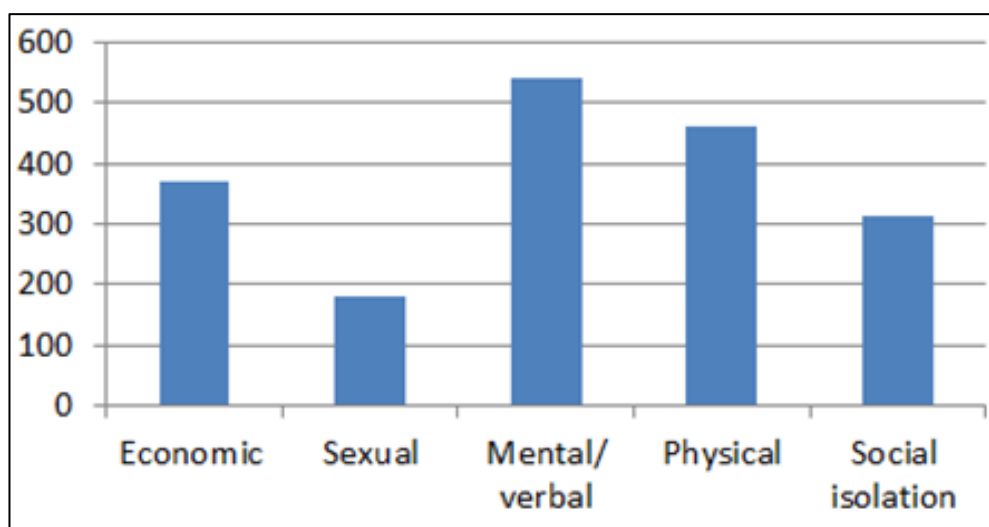
Data relating to Women Residing in Shelters (2015)

Graph No. 4 - Women in Shelters by Age Group (2015)



Source: The MOLSASS, 2017

Graph No. 5 - Women in Shelters, By Type of Abuse (2015)



Source: The MOLSASS, 2017

Table No. 31 - Applications for the MOLSASS Emergency Hotline (2012-2015)

Year	Complaints regarding domestic violence	Complaints by women regarding spousal violence	Complaints by men regarding spousal violence	Men and women referred to assistance centers
2012	1,256	970	136	420
2013	917	619	45	400
2014	1,203	810	47	421- referred to the Centers for prevention and assistance 224- other referrals.
2015	1,340	923	69	512

Source: The MOLSASS, 2017

Table No. 32 - Investigations into Offences of Trafficking for the Purpose of Prostitution and Related Offences (2016-2017)

Nature of Offense	Number of New Investigation Cases Initiated in 2016	Number of Suspects	Number of New Investigation Cases Initiated in 2017	Number of Suspects
Pandering for the purpose of prostitution	48	122	39	79
Trafficking in persons for the purpose of prostitution	1	2	1	2
Inducement to engage in prostitution	13	51	16	21
Managing or renting a property for the purpose of engaging in prostitution	166	356	139	208
Advertisement of prostitution services	46	97	34	45
Causing a person to leave her/his country for purpose of prostitution	5	17	2	7
Abduction of a person for the Purpose of Trafficking	-	-	3	-

Source: The Israel Police, 2016

Table No. 33 - An Overview of the Investigations of offences of Trafficking for the Purpose of Prostitution and Related offences between (2002-2016)

Year/Offence	Penal Law Section	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Trafficking in persons for the purpose of engaging them in prostitution	377A	6	13	2	0	2	1	1
Holding a person under conditions of slavery for purpose of sexual services	375A	1	2	2	4	3	-	-

Abduction of a person for the Purpose of Trafficking	374A	7	3	2	5	0	-	3
Causing a Person to leave her/his country for purposes of prostitution	376B	4	10	1	7	4	5	2
Pandering for the purpose of prostitution	199	54	41	40	42	44	48	39
Inducement to engage in prostitution	201, 202	8	15	13	17	15	13	16
Managing a property for the purpose of engaging in prostitution	204	293	186	202	101	102	166	139
Abduction for causing bodily harm or sexual offense	374	16	10	12	9	0	-	-
Advertisement of prostitution services	205(a)-(c)	8	68	65	54	47	46	34
Total		397	348	339	239	241	279	234

Source: The Israel Police, 2017

Table No. 34 - Prosecutions and Convictions in 2017

	Trafficking in Persons for the Purpose of Prostitution and/or Related Offenses	Trafficking in Persons for the Purpose of Slavery and Forced Labour and/or Related Offenses
Indictments	14 cases (44 defendants): • Trafficking and related offenses: 1 case (1 defendant) • Related offenses only: 13 cases (43 defendants)	
Convictions (including cases from previous years)	8 cases (15 defendants): all of the cases included indictments and convictions in related offences only.	1 case (2 defendants). The indictment in this case concerned related offences only

Source: The Israel Police, 2017

Article 11

Table No. 35 - Gross Domestic Product and Use of Resources, 1995-2016 (Million NIS, at Market Prices Unless Otherwise Stated)

At market prices									
	Per capita								
	Gross domestic product	Private consumption expenditure	Gross domestic product excluding net taxes on imports	Gross domestic product excluding Start-up companies	Gross domestic product of the business sector	Product of housing services	Product of general government services and non-profit institutions	Gross domestic product	Less: Import of goods and services (FOB)
	NIS	₪	NIS MILLION, AT CURRENT PRICES						
2006	96,784	53,697	658,754	680,347	515,707	65,861	104,478	686,046	278,926
2007	101,703	57,703	702,007	728,809	553,749	71,526	108,868	734,143	304,246
2008	105,350	60,772	743,077	769,129	581,120	77,667	115,649	774,436	303,265
2009	109,012	61,368	784,841	810,152	609,043	85,552	121,040	815,635	250,403
2010	114,616	65,054	838,803	869,270	648,498	95,795	129,173	873,466	287,368
2011	120,588	68,425	898,925	931,921	694,552	104,075	137,508	936,134	332,358
2012	125,469	70,311	955,119	986,492	732,097	112,427	147,586	992,110	357,675
2013	131,097	72,751	1,018,379	1,050,271	784,510	115,499	156,109	1,056,119	332,191
2014	134,373	74,805	1,060,699	1,096,755	815,553	125,709	162,223	1,103,485	339,924
2015	138,775	75,929	1,120,960	1,153,414	862,429	130,665	169,436	1,162,530	328,513
2016	142,839	78,684	1,170,638	1,208,670	905,762	138,299	176,270	1,220,331	343,873
	NIS	₪	NIS MILLION						
	AT 2015 PRICES(2)								
1995	99,644	51,559	526,502	550,769	382,436	62,533	110,927	552,604	150,983
1996	102,986	53,277	557,067	583,184	408,871	65,847	114,014	585,835	161,832
1997	104,461	54,032	581,335	606,339	426,494	69,725	116,281	609,517	168,616
1998	106,178	55,771	606,094	630,411	446,753	72,989	117,927	634,881	172,194
1999	107,097	56,594	626,966	651,774	462,873	75,797	121,427	657,245	198,971
2000	113,449	59,694	679,366	700,579	513,603	79,927	123,093	715,162	222,768
2001	110,865	60,505	680,514	705,503	509,159	82,049	126,833	715,824	210,647
2002	108,424	60,160	681,261	707,457	500,937	85,238	131,533	714,609	208,020
2003	107,629	59,152	691,360	717,601	508,501	87,065	130,004	722,608	206,386
2004	110,990	61,184	724,833	753,644	542,282	89,820	128,656	758,792	230,838
2005	113,475	62,134	754,784	783,525	567,551	93,242	130,881	789,921	238,890
2006	117,813	64,084	798,042	828,511	606,317	96,919	132,898	835,107	247,043
2007	122,842	67,947	844,084	880,595	647,654	101,753	137,942	886,731	274,449
2008	124,190	67,882	868,753	907,060	667,512	104,733	141,259	912,931	281,236
2009	123,793	67,389	887,701	920,007	673,582	107,642	145,951	926,232	242,320
2010	128,201	69,362	936,788	972,351	717,632	110,633	148,955	976,991	279,267
2011	132,415	70,769	985,605	1,023,523	760,906	113,689	153,348	1,027,953	310,312
2012	132,857	71,431	1,009,093	1,044,495	774,394	118,347	157,790	1,050,528	317,384
2013	135,885	72,717	1,053,719	1,088,490	811,397	122,632	160,627	1,094,690	316,802
2014	137,938	74,515	1,089,713	1,125,764	839,965	127,799	164,994	1,132,763	329,459
2015	138,775	75,929	1,120,963	1,153,417	862,432	130,665	169,436	1,162,533	328,513
2016	141,464	78,997	1,160,931	1,197,617	899,084	134,351	175,150	1,208,585	359,409

Uses of resources								
Export of goods and services	Gross domestic capital formation	Final consumption expenditure						Grand total
		General government consumption expenditure	Collective government final consumption expenditure	Actual individual consumption			Total	
				Individual government final consumption expenditure	Private consumption expenditure	Total		
מיליוני ש"ח, במחירים שוטפים								
279,912	140,350	164,087	87,117	76,970	380,623	457,593	544,710	964,972
297,474	155,503	168,883	87,510	81,373	416,529	497,902	585,412	1,038,389
298,263	154,694	178,003	90,642	87,361	446,741	534,102	624,744	1,077,701
271,869	148,968	186,039	93,109	92,930	459,162	552,092	645,201	1,066,038
305,636	161,079	198,358	97,848	100,510	495,761	596,271	694,119	1,160,834
336,926	190,964	209,411	102,122	107,288	531,192	638,480	740,603	1,268,492
357,661	210,692	225,469	108,554	116,915	555,963	672,878	781,432	1,349,785
351,347	210,789	240,089	113,920	126,169	586,084	712,253	826,173	1,388,309
355,484	222,985	250,631	118,616	132,014	614,309	746,324	864,940	1,443,409
363,531	229,665	261,783	123,513	138,270	636,063	774,334	897,846	1,491,042
369,361	249,961	272,655	128,008	144,647	672,227	816,874	944,881	1,564,204
מיליוני ש"ח במחירי 2015(2)								
132,893	136,635	158,848	76,871	81,915	285,936	365,701	443,050	703,789
141,018	148,016	167,189	82,502	84,316	303,067	385,568	468,541	748,261
153,829	148,857	171,417	83,834	87,312	315,269	400,749	485,092	778,794
163,392	144,720	176,140	86,786	88,985	333,474	420,939	508,259	807,301
187,042	153,653	180,123	88,601	91,164	347,309	437,065	526,209	858,818
230,807	156,325	183,757	90,170	93,253	376,301	468,655	559,361	941,531
203,868	152,460	190,144	93,472	96,308	390,663	486,083	580,110	928,705
199,628	138,349	200,047	100,543	98,903	396,506	494,430	595,656	924,608
215,795	130,677	194,362	96,420	97,519	397,138	493,796	590,763	930,313
253,609	134,769	191,212	92,385	98,792	418,287	516,513	609,079	993,541
265,462	143,337	195,007	94,686	100,210	432,530	532,314	627,158	1,032,585
278,677	153,402	201,953	100,096	101,409	454,256	555,544	655,875	1,084,736
307,591	164,338	206,819	101,127	105,435	490,478	596,102	697,180	1,167,192
325,237	165,830	211,095	102,919	107,950	499,010	607,101	709,967	1,200,031
286,846	160,099	217,284	104,406	112,781	504,208	616,834	721,186	1,165,868
330,375	175,422	223,308	107,150	116,071	528,592	644,672	751,772	1,256,506
362,016	201,983	228,195	108,213	119,962	549,389	669,405	777,599	1,340,401
354,874	214,793	236,639	111,796	124,846	564,820	689,626	801,400	1,370,129
366,604	215,324	245,091	115,139	129,979	585,804	715,722	830,842	1,411,799
373,503	224,301	253,741	120,446	133,299	611,922	745,218	865,641	1,462,648
363,531	229,668	261,783	123,513	138,270	636,063	774,334	897,846	1,491,045
372,784	248,248	272,064	128,400	143,664	674,899	818,562	946,962	1,567,994

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (Table 14.2)

Table No. 36 - Gross Domestic Product and National Income, 1995-2015

**GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT
AND NATIONAL INCOME**

AT CURRENT PRICES

	Net national income, excluding taxes on production and imports	Net taxes on production and imports	Net national income at market prices	Consumption of fixed capital	Gross national income	Less: Net income paid abroad	Gross domestic product	
	(7)=(5)-(6)	(6)	(5)=(3)-(4)	(4)	(3)=(1)-(2)	(2)	(1)	
NIS MILLION								
1995	210,103	46,619	256,722	37,234	293,956	8,013	301,969	1995
1996	243,064	54,741	297,805	42,504	340,309	10,610	350,919	1996
1997	272,297	61,223	333,520	48,752	382,272	13,417	395,689	1997
1998	305,527	65,084	370,611	55,196	425,807	14,822	440,629	1998
1999	327,981	71,702	399,683	64,605	464,288	20,868	485,156	1999
2000	359,900	75,267	435,167	70,713	505,880	33,666	539,546	2000
2001	374,949	75,580	450,529	76,015	526,544	22,873	549,417	2001
2002	384,442	83,688	468,130	83,917	552,047	20,924	572,971	2002
2003	385,681	84,308	469,989	86,031	556,020	20,907	576,927	2003
2004	408,907	88,972	497,879	91,088	588,968	17,738	606,706	2004
2005	442,810	93,751	536,561	97,223	633,784	5,545	639,329	2005
2006	486,457	94,450	580,907	102,151	683,058	2,589	685,647	2006
2007	522,287	103,949	626,236	107,110	733,346	944	734,290	2007
2008	539,052	107,835	646,887	112,852	759,739	15,019	774,758	2008
2009	566,915	112,490	679,405	115,965	795,370	19,879	815,249	2009
2010	611,427	124,663	736,090	118,689	854,778	19,231	874,009	2010
2011	665,544	132,400	797,944	125,026	922,971	12,254	935,225	2011
2012	696,534	136,101	832,635	134,081	966,716	26,725	993,441	2012
2013	754,215	145,288	899,503	138,845	1,038,348	20,753	1,059,101	2013
2014	789,437	156,661	946,098	146,078	1,092,176	12,570	1,104,746	2014
2015	831,804	161,577	993,381	153,647	1,147,028	16,741	1,163,769	2015
PERCENTAGE OF CHANGE, COMPARED TO THE PREVIOUS YEAR								
1996	15.7	17.4	16.0	14.2	15.8		16.2	1996
1997	12.0	11.8	12.0	14.7	12.3		12.8	1997
1998	12.2	6.3	11.1	13.2	11.4		11.4	1998
1999	7.3	10.2	7.8	17.0	9.0		10.1	1999
2000	9.7	5.0	8.9	9.5	9.0		11.2	2000
2001	4.2	0.4	3.5	7.5	4.1		1.8	2001
2002	2.5	10.7	3.9	10.4	4.8		4.3	2002
2003	0.3	0.7	0.4	2.5	0.7		0.7	2003
2004	6.0	5.5	5.9	5.9	5.9		5.2	2004
2005	8.3	5.4	7.8	6.7	7.6		5.4	2005
2006	9.9	0.7	8.3	5.1	7.8		7.2	2006
2007	7.4	10.1	7.8	4.9	7.4		7.1	2007
2008	3.2	3.7	3.3	5.4	3.6		5.5	2008
2009	5.2	4.3	5.0	2.8	4.7		5.2	2009
2010	7.9	10.8	8.3	2.3	7.5		7.2	2010
2011	8.9	6.2	8.4	5.3	8.0		7.0	2011
2012	4.7	2.8	4.3	7.2	4.7		6.2	2012
2013	8.3	6.8	8.0	3.6	7.4		6.6	2013
2014	4.7	7.8	5.2	5.2	5.2		4.3	2014
2015	5.4	3.1	5.0	5.2	5.0		5.3	2015

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017

**Table No. 37 - Food Balance Sheet-Vitamins and Minerals Per Capita Per Day
(2014-2015)**

Commodity	Iron (Fe)	Calcium (Ca)	(Vit. C) Ascorbic acid	Niacin	Riboflavin	Thiamine (Vitamin B1)	Vitamin A Intrn. units
2014							
Total	27.0	897.8	192.2	34.0	2.2	2.5	6,934.3
Cereals and cereal products	16.6	112.8	0.0	15.0	0.3	1.3	2.0
Potatoes and starches	0.7	6.0	16.8	1.3	0.0	0.1	0.0
Sugar, sweets and honey	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Legumes (incl. Soya beans oilseeds and nuts)	1.5	24.1	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	9.5
Vegetables and melons	2.1	64.1	95.1	3.3	0.2	0.2	4,626.4
Fruit	0.9	55.3	71.2	1.0	0.1	0.2	503.3
Oils and fats	0.0	0.5	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	47.6
Meat	2.5	19.1	3.3	10.5	0.3	0.1	1,006.1
Eggs	0.5	16.5	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	212.2
Fish	0.3	21.6	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.5
Milk and dairy products	0.2	539.0	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	507.1
Beverages	0.0	4.7	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
2015							
Total	24.6	882.1	187.1	31.9	2.2	2.4	6,890.7
Cereals and cereal products	14.3	98.4	0.0	13.0	0.3	1.1	2.1
Potatoes and starches	0.7	5.6	15.8	1.2	0.0	0.1	0.0
Sugar, sweets and honey	0.1	2.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Legumes	1.3	19.3	0.6	0.4	0.0	0.1	9.3
Vegetables and melons	2.0	62.8	88.2	3.0	0.2	0.2	4,518.2
Fruit	0.8	55.4	73.9	1.0	0.1	0.2	478.9
Oils and fats	0.0	0.8	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	87.0
Meat	2.5	19.6	3.4	10.7	0.3	0.1	1,049.3
Eggs	0.5	16.7	0.0	0.0	0.2	0.0	214.9
Fish	0.3	21.9	0.2	0.5	0.0	0.0	6.8
Milk and dairy products	0.2	538.0	4.9	0.5	0.8	0.2	509.0
Beverages	0.0	5.4	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017

Table No. 38 - Eviction Orders Relating to Mortgaged Properties (2012-2016)

	2012	2013	2014	2015	2015
No. of eviction orders	2,223	2,208	1,579	1,152	993
No. of evictions in practice	40	36	29	21	29

Source: The Law Enforcement and Collection System Authority, 2016

**Table No. 39 - Number of Persons Evicted from Public Housing Apartments in
2011 – 2014**

Year	Planned	Actually carried out	Number of squatters	Due to a monetary debt	Squatter with prima facie affinity
2011	203	61	45	7	9
2012	210	85	63	10	12
2013	209	81	45	12	24
2014	157	50	19	11	20
Total	779	277	172	40	65

Source: The Ministry of Construction and Housing, 2017

Article 12

**Table No. 40 - Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Disparities in
Health (2011-2015)**

Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Health Disparity 2011-2015 (Note: in some of the sections these are estimates only)							
Topic of the Action	Details	Budgetary Implication (in Millions NIS)					Remarks
		2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	
Setting up a unit in the Ministry of Health to narrow health disparities		0.25	0.25	0.55	0.55	0.55	2.15
<u>Incentives</u>							
Addition of a periphery variable into the capitation formula	Addition due to inclusion of a remoteness from urban centers variable	169	178	186	194	201	Addition to the base of the basket. Based on a multi-year comparison of the capitation formula. The amount is updated every year according to the cost of health index and the demographic compensation
Allocation as a part of the support tests for the healthcare funds – stimulating investment in the periphery	Based on meeting criteria of investment in infrastructures and in health promotion programs among disadvantaged populations		23.5	23.5	10.0	20.0	
Total		169.0	201.5	209.5	204.0	221.0	1005.0
<u>Manpower infrastructures</u>							
Addition of manpower positions as a part of an agreement between the treasury and the Ministry of Health to assist in absorbing new						6.65	2014 – out of 136; 2015 – for absorbing new immigrant interns and intern protected napping

Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Health Disparity 2011-2015 (Note: in some of the sections these are estimates only)							
Topic of the Action	Details	Budgetary Implication (in Millions NIS)					Remarks
immigrants							
Manpower incentives – physician wages	4.8% that will be added to the periphery out of the six (6) Billion NIS allocated for physician wages	288.0	288.0	288.0	288.0	288.0	NIS 288 Million refers to the addition for the periphery beyond the general wage increase
Bonuses for physicians in the periphery		70.0	90.0	34.0	34.0	50.0	Total bonus of 300,000 NIS per intern and 500,000 NIS per intern in the periphery who specializes in a severely short-staffed profession. In 2011-2012, bonuses totaling 290 Million NIS were distributed, including the short-staffed professions. In 2015 the money has not yet been distributed
Opening a fifth medical school in the Galilee			5.0				The medical school was budgeted in two Government Resolutions (building the permanent building and upgrading the teaching aids), at a Government cost of 50 Million NIS, of which five (5) Million NIS are from the Ministry of Health budget toward upgrading the teaching aids. Bar-Ilan University had to match the budget of the first part of the Government Resolution at a cost of 30 Million NIS.
Incentives for nurses in the Bedouin population		2.0	2.0	2.0			
Bedouin population nurse's course		2.0	2.0	2.0			
Incentives for the Allied Health Professions	As a part of a program for encouraging employment of the Bedouin population			2.0			
Joint funding with Clalit Health Fund of mediators working with persons of Ethiopian decent		0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	0.7	The Ministry has been paying for half of this project since 1998 ("Refuah Shelema" project)
Total		362.7	387.7	328.7	322.7	345.4	1747.2
Improving accessibility of services							
Inclusion in the basket – children's dentistry		202.0	299.0	355.0	370.0	385.0	Intended for all the Israeli resident children up to 12 years of age

Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Health Disparity 2011-2015 (Note: in some of the sections these are estimates only)							
Topic of the Action	Details	Budgetary Implication (in Millions NIS)					Remarks
10% discount on drugs for elderly patients aged 75 and above		49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	49.4	Beginning in February 2016, the discount is applied to ages 72 and above
Reduction of the copaymant for generic drugs		50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	50.0	Estimate
Cancellation of the mother and child healthcare stations fee payment		40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	40.0	
Increasing state expense sharing in ambulatory assistance devices (to 90%)		-	-	1.94	1.94	1.94	In addition, an exemption from copayment has been applied for repairs of electrical devices (in the past, 10% were payable).
Translation of the Internet website and publication of a booklet on health-related rights for special populations		0.25	-	0.05	-	-	
Setting up and operating a telephonic translation call center		-	-	1.5	1.5	1.5	
Training courses for cultural competence superintendents		0.08	0.05	0.05	-	-	
Development and assimilation of a group training kit for cultural competence		-	-	-	0.26	0.05	
Training 66 counselors for cultural competence		-	-	-	0.08	0.048	
Development of courseware for cultural competence		-	-	-	0.1	-	
Total		341.73	438.45	497.94	513.28	527.94	2319.34
<u>Specialized programs for target populations</u>							
Five-year plan – Negev Bedouins	The plan includes setting up of infrastructures in Abu Basma, a plan for reducing infant mortality and projects for adaptation and providing accessibility of health services to the population	-	4,500	5,100	-	-	The plan includes budgets from the Ministry of Health and incremental budgets. In total, 13.6 Million NIS will be invested in the project.

Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Health Disparity 2011-2015 (Note: in some of the sections these are estimates only)							
Topic of the Action	Details	Budgetary Implication (in Millions NIS)					Remarks
The plan for prevention and treatment of HIV/AIDS patients of Ethiopian decent		3.6	3.6	4.5	4.1	4.3	
Total		3.6	8.1	9.6	4.1	4.3	29.7
<u>Physical infrastructures</u>							
Emergency medicine centers		-	2.04	2.78	4.49	4.95	Addition of centers primarily in the periphery. In 2015 – an extra One Million NIS was transferred to the Arad center for building a dialysis facility there
Construction – State hospitals in the periphery	Barzilay, Sieff, Nahariya, Poriya, Be'er-Sheva Mental Health Center: Building new wards, upgrading existing wards and other projects	151.74	175.2	124.26	151.44	150.94	The data were received from the Design, Development and Construction of Medical Institutions Administration in the Ministry of Health. They represent the expenses in the various projects between 2011 and 2015. They do not necessarily represent the total cost of projects that were completed during these years. Regarding the sums in 2011-2013 for Clalit hospitals – this refers to a total amount of 29.3 Million NIS, which was divided, for the tabulation purposes, into three years.
Construction – Clalit hospitals in the periphery	HaEmek, Soroka, Yoseftal: new buildings, upgrading and enlargement of wards and other projects	9.76	9.76	9.76	89.05	78.94	
MRI	10 MRI machines were purchased. Half of them will be placed in the periphery.	30.00	30.00	-	-	-	2016 Minister's plan – new machines, primarily for the periphery + new positions and a program for shortening waiting times.
Airborne evacuation from Eilat		-	4.00	4.00	6.00	6.00	
Procurement of an emergency medicine ward as a part of the national plan		-	-	-	-	3.2	

Investments by the Ministry of Health in Reducing Health Disparity 2011-2015 (Note: in some of the sections these are estimates only)							
Topic of the Action	Details	Budgetary Implication (in Millions NIS)					Remarks
Subsidy for long-range MDA ambulance travel	(Such that patients being evacuated in the regular MDA ambulances will not need to pay the full cost of the journey, which is determined by the distance)	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	
Maintenance of the reinforcement of ambulances in the north		3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	3.00	In addition, the Ministry of Health budgets the maintenance of the fleet of town ambulances throughout the entire State of Israel (which provide service primarily in the periphery) at a total of 300 thousand NIS per year (this refers to replacement and refurbishing of ambulances in the towns), There are more than 150 town ambulances throughout the country.
Total		199	229	148	259	252	1087
Information							
Setting up a data repository on disparities – together with the Gartner Institute			0.70	0.70	0.70	0.70	
Annual seminar and yearbook – The Health System Deals with Disparities		0.05	0.07	0.07	0.07	0.10	
Total		0.05	0,765	0,765	0,773	0.8	3,153
Total investment in reducing health disparity, millions NIS		1,077	1,265	1,196	1,304	1,352	6,193

Source: The Ministry of Health, 2016

Table No. 41 - Infant Mortality Rates by District and Population 2009-2015

District	Average 2009-2011		Average 2011-2013		Average 2013-2015	
	Jews and others	Arabs	Jews and others	Arabs	Jews and others	Arabs
Total	2.7	6.7	2.5	6.3	2.2	6.2
Jerusalem	3.1	6.7	2.5	5.0	2.2	5.5
North	2.9	4.7	2.8	4.8	2.8	4.8
Haifa	3.0	6.0	2.7	5.8	2.7	4.3
Center	2.1	6.3	2.2	5.5	1.7	4.8
Tel Aviv	2.5	(3.8)	2.2	(4.6)	2.0	(6.0)
South	3.5	11.6	3.1	11.0	2.8	11.0

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2016

Table No. 42 – Access to Sanitation

Percentage of population with access to sanitation	Baseline value 1990	Current value 2014
Total	99.0	99.9
Urban	100	100
Rural	90	98.9

**Access to sanitation is calculated by estimating the population connected to public sewers, with or without connection to wastewater treatment plants together with the population connected to small scale wastewater treatment systems or to septic tanks*

Article 13

Table No. 43 - Maximum Parental Payments Permitted for Collection (in NIS) – Academic Year 2016-2017

	Pre-Elementary	1st and 2nd grades	3rd and 4th grades	5th grade	6th grade	7th and 8th grades	8th grade at eight-year schools	9th grade at six-year schools	9th grade at independent junior high school	10th and 11th grades	12th grade
Compulsory Payments											
Personal accident insurance	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49	49
Elective Payments											
Culture basket	79	99	99	99	99	149	149	165	165	176	176
End of year parties	54	----	----	----	75	-----	125	-----	125	-----	200
Class parties	8 per party, 24 for 3 parties	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24	24
The borrowing of schoolbooks	-----	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	280	320	320
National representative organization	-----	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
Settlement- based parent committee	-----	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5	1.5
School trips according to the curriculum	Two days - 60	One day 101	One day 126	Two days - 252	Two days - 387	Two days - 387	Two days - 387	Two days - 387	Two days - 387	2+1 days 513	three days 616
Field craft and Israel's geography field studies						150	150	150	150	150	
Total	269	556	581	707	917	1,042	1,167	1,058	1,183	1,235	1,388

Source: The Ministry of Education, 2017

Table No. 44 - Number of Pupils and Classroom for Pupils with Disabilities
(according to type of disability and population group (2014-2015))

Type of Classroom	School year	population	Number of pupils	Number of classrooms
Autism	2015	Bedouin	88	17
		Druze	35	5
		Jewish	6,702	996
		Arab	558	83
	2014	Bedouin	82	15
		Druze	25	4
		Jewish	6,067	887
		Arab	446	68
Severe behavioral/emotional disorders	2015	Bedouin	6	2
		Jewish	10,064	1,254
		Arab	944	112
	2014	Bedouin	12	1
		Jewish	8,524	1,089
		Arab	751	92
Severe mental disorders (mentally disabled)	2015	Jewish	1,818	265
		Arab	133	21
	2014	Jewish	1,596	236
		Arab	105	16
Deaf/hearing impaired with multiple problems	2015	Bedouin	441	56
		Druze	95	15
		Jewish	768	113
		Arab	390	53
	2014	Bedouin	423	55
		Druze	110	15
		Jewish	726	109
		Arab	368	52
Mild mental disabilities with multiple problems	2015	Bedouin	7	1
		Druze	7	1
	2014	Bedouin	32	3
		Arab	19	2
Learning disabilities with multiple problems	2015	Bedouin	576	51
		Druze	679	73
		Jewish	25,590	2,410
		Arab	6,337	580
		Circassian	27	3
	2014	Bedouin	454	41
		Druze	651	72
		Jewish	25,418	2,403
Developmental delay	2015	Arab	5,852	527
		Circassian	32	4
		Bedouin	214	23
		Druze	105	12
	2014	Jewish	5,561	530
		Arab	949	101
		Bedouin	204	21
		Druze	90	10
		Jewish	5,579	513

		Arab	852	90
Linguistically delayed	2015	Bedouin	55	6
		Druze	98	12
		Jewish	4,787	446
		Arab	759	79
	2014	Bedouin	51	5
		Druze	107	11
		Jewish	4,544	431
		Arab	755	78
CP (Cerebral palsy) and severe physical disabilities with multiple problems	2015	Bedouin	94	14
		Druze	25	4
		Jewish	1,299	193
		Arab	343	42
	2014	Bedouin	115	17
		Druze	14	3
		Jewish	1,288	187
		Arab	312	38
Blind/visually impaired with multiple problems	2015	Jewish	76	11
		Arab	114	18
	2014	Jewish	76	11
		Arab	112	16
Mild mental disabilities	2015	Bedouin	505	63
		Druze	93	13
		Jewish	1,402	176
		Arab	714	83
	2014	Bedouin	462	59
		Druze	105	14
		Jewish	1,448	177
		Arab	734	83
Complex-mild mental disabilities	2015	Bedouin	109	16
		Druze	101	15
		Jewish	1,748	271
		Arab	635	91
	2014	Bedouin	102	14
		Druze	112	18
		Jewish	1,593	246
		Arab	619	89
Light mental disabilities with multiple problems	2015	Bedouin	172	15
		Jewish	2,139	250
		Arab	613	67
	2014	Bedouin	138	11
		Jewish	2,033	237
		Arab	557	60
Severe intellectual disability (require nursing)	2015	Bedouin	124	19
		Druze	102	16
		Jewish	1,250	203
		Arab	514	77
	2014	Bedouin	119	17
		Druze	101	18
		Jewish	1,364	220
		Arab	573	84

Source: The Ministry of Education, December 2015

Table No. 45 - Pupils Participation in "Pre-Atidim," "Psagot," "Mentoring" and "Alpha" Programs (according to gender and population group) (2015)

Program	Total pupils	Male pupils	Female pupils	Jewish pupils	Arab pupils
"Pre-Atidim"	12,059	6,769	5,290	10,557	1,586 (13.1%)
"Psagot"	246	148	98	160	86 (34.9%)
"Alpha"	236	111	125	214	22 (9.3%)
"Mentoring"	14	5	9	1	13 (92.8%)

Source: The Ministry of Education, December 2015

Table No. 46 - Distribution of Pupils by Classrooms and Populations (2015)

Population	Elementary school (pupils)	Elementary schools (classrooms)	Junior high school (pupils)	Junior high schools (classrooms)	High school (pupils)	High schools (classrooms)
Jewish	722,605	29,704	195,008	7,222	310,227	12,770
Arab (including Muslims, Christians, Druze, Bedouins and Circassians)	248,453	9,801	86,130	3,066	99,629	3,828
Total	971,058	39,505	281,138	10,288	409,856	16,598

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2015

Table No. 47- Persons Aged 15+, by Population Group, Years of Schooling, Age and Gender (2015)

Year	Years of schooling								Total	
	Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	%	Thousands
Total Population										
2006	12.5	19.8	22	34.9	10.9	8.2	1.5	2.8	100	5,053.1
2010	12	20.1	22.5	35.1	9.8	7.2	1.1	2.4	100	5,188.6
2013	12	24.6	22.2	34.3	9.5	6.0	0.9	2.5	100	5,775.1
2014	12	25.9	22.0	33.9	9.4	5.9	0.8	2.2	100	5,884.7
2015 – Total										
- Thousands	-	1,546.2	1,330.1	2,010.2	558.6	337.3	52.5	114.4	-	6,000.1
- Percentages	12	26.0	22.4	33.8	9.4	5.7	0.9	1.9	100	-
Age										
15-17	10	-	0.1	48.1	49.7	1.8	..	0.2	100	403.9
18-24	12	5.7	27.7	61.0	3.7	1.4	0.1	0.4	100	857.1
25-34	15	36.2	28.5	28.4	4.2	1.8	0.2	0.6	100	1,120.7
35-44	14	39.0	21.8	27.8	6.2	3.7	0.4	1.0	100	1,083.9

Year	Years of schooling								Total	
	Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	%	Thousands
45-54	13	31.0	22.0	31.7	7.4	5.6	0.6	1.6	100	841.1
55-64	13	28.0	22.9	28.2	9.0	8.7	1.3	1.9	100	779.0
65+	12	22.3	20.2	22.1	9.0	16.0	3.2	7.2	100	914.5
Men – Total	12	26.0	20.9	35.2	10.4	5.6	0.7	1.2	100	2,933.0
15-17	10	-	..	46.0	51.8	1.7	..	0.3	100	206.5
18-24	12	5.3	23.1	61.4	5.1	1.8	0.1	0.5	100	441.4
25-34	14	33.4	26.9	31.3	5.5	2.1	0.3	0.5	100	559.5
35-44	14	38.2	21.6	27.9	7.0	4.2	0.4	0.7	100	534.2
45-54	13	31.3	21.2	31.7	8.4	5.8	0.6	1.0	100	408.1
55-64	13	29.8	21.8	28.0	9.7	8.4	1.0	1.3	100	377.6
65+	12	26.8	18.6	23.1	9.1	15.8	2.5	4.2	100	405.7
Women – Total	12	26.0	23.8	32.5	8.4	5.7	1.1	2.6	100	3,067.2
15-17	11	-	..	50.2	47.6	1.8	..	..	100	197.4
18-24	12	6.2	32.6	57.8	2.2	0.9	..	0.3	100	415.7
25-34	15	39.0	30.0	25.6	3.0	1.5	0.2	0.7	100	561.2
35-44	15	39.8	22.0	27.6	5.5	3.3	0.4	1.3	100	549.7
45-54	13	30.7	22.8	31.6	6.5	5.4	0.7	2.2	100	433.1
55-64	13	26.3	24.0	28.4	8.3	9.1	1.6	2.4	100	401.4
65+	12	18.7	21.5	21.3	9.0	16.2	3.8	9.6	100	508.8
Jews										
2006	12.8	22	24.2	35.5	9.2	6	1	2.1	100	4,104
2010	12	24.3	25.0	35.2	8.4	5.4	0.8	1.7	100	4,386.5
2013	13	27.7	24.2	33.9	7.7	4.2	0.6	1.7	100	4,549.5
2014	13	28.9	24.1	33.3	7.6	4.1	0.5	1.5	100	4,637.8
2015 – Total										
- Thousands	-	1,373.5	1,149.1	1,536.6	354.1	182.4	22.8	66.6	-	4,718.6
- Percentages	13	29.3	24.5	32.8	7.6	3.9	0.5	1.4	100	-
Age										
15-17	10	-	..	48.4	50.2	1.1	..	0.2	100	280.9
18-24	12	5.4	27.6	64.3	1.9	0.5	..	0.3	100	616.1
25-34	15	40.3	32.3	24.3	2.1	0.5	0.1	0.3	100	858.4
35-44	15	45.7	24.6	25.0	2.9	1.0	0.1	0.6	100	823.0
45-54	14	35.3	25.3	31.9	4.6	1.9	0.1	1.0	100	655.1
55-64	14	30.4	24.9	30.0	8.5	4.9	0.3	1.0	100	662.0
65+	12	23.8	21.5	23.3	9.2	14.7	2.1	5.4	100	823.3
Men – Total	13	29.6	23.0	33.9	8.3	3.7	0.4	1.0	100	2,305.7
15-17	10	-	..	45.5	52.8	1.3	..	..	100	143.7
18-24	12	5.9	23.1	67.2	2.6	0.6	..	0.4	100	316.4
25-34	15	37.9	30.6	27.4	3.0	0.6	0.2	0.3	100	430.2
35-44	15	44.7	24.2	25.4	3.7	1.3	0.2	0.5	100	409.6
45-54	14	35.1	24.6	31.3	5.6	2.4	0.2	0.7	100	317.9

Year	Years of schooling								Total	
	Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	%	Thousands
55-64	14	31.7	23.5	29.2	9.2	5.0	0.4	1.0	100	321.3
65+	12	28.3	19.8	24.1	9.0	13.5	1.8	3.5	100	366.5
Women – Total	13	29.1	26.0	31.7	6.8	4.1	0.5	1.8	100	2,413.0
15-17	11	-	..	51.4	47.5	0.9	..	..	100	137.2
18-24	12	4.8	32.4	61.2	1.1	0.3	..	..	100	299.6
25-34	15	42.6	34.0	21.2	1.3	0.4	0.1	0.3	100	428.1
35-44	15	46.7	24.9	24.7	2.1	0.7	..	0.8	100	413.4
45-54	14	35.5	25.8	32.4	3.7	1.3	..	1.2	100	337.1
55-64	14	29.1	26.1	30.7	7.8	4.9	0.3	1.1	100	340.6
65+	12	20.1	22.9	22.7	9.3	15.7	2.4	6.9	100	456.8
Arabs										
2006	11.1	8.9	10.3	32.7	18.8	19.3	3.9	6.1	100	841.2
2010	12	10.8	11.0	36.5	16.5	16.5	3.3	5.4	100	987.6
2013	12	12.1	12.2	36.6	16.9	14.1	2.3	5.8	100	1,057.2
2014	12	13.5	11.8	37.0	16.5	13.9	2.4	5.0	100	1,082.6
2015 – Total										
- Thousands	-	141.1	134.6	428.3	186.8	149.4	28.2	46.1	-	1,120.5
- Percentages	12	12.7	12.1	38.4	16.7	13.4	2.6	4.1	100	-
Age										
15-17	10	-	..	47.5	48.7	3.3	..	..	100	117.7
18-24	12	6.7	28.4	52.0	8.4	3.7	..	0.6	100	227.6
25-34	12	23.2	12.8	43.7	11.9	6.1	0.7	1.6	100	224.1
35-44	12	16.6	9.9	37.7	17.6	14.1	1.6	2.4	100	218.0
45-54	11	13.9	7.0	31.9	18.2	21.7	2.8	4.5	100	158.1
55-64	8	12.7	6.6	18.0	12.0	35.1	8.0	7.6	100	99.3
65+	6	4.8	3.1	9.6	7.0	32.1	15.0	28.3	100	75.7
Men – Total	12	12.1	11.3	40.3	18.6	13.9	1.9	1.9	100	560.3
15-17	10	-	..	47.5	49.3	2.7	..	..	100	59.6
18-24	12	4.0	23.4	55.3	11.8	4.9	..	0.5	100	118.1
25-34	12	18.4	12.1	45.4	14.7	7.4	0.8	1.1	100	112.0
35-44	12	16.1	11.0	36.7	18.5	15.0	1.3	1.3	100	107.5
45-54	12	16.5	6.8	34.2	18.6	19.9	2.0	2.2	100	80.3
55-64	10	18.6	7.0	20.9	13.0	31.7	5.3	3.6	100	48.7
65+	8	8.9	4.1	12.7	9.8	42.8	10.1	11.5	100	34.0
Women – Total	12	13.2	12.8	36.5	14.9	12.9	3.4	6.4	100	560.1
15-17	10	-	..	47.5	48.1	3.9	..	..	100	58.0
18-24	12	9.7	33.8	48.6	4.8	2.4	..	0.7	100	109.5
25-34	12	28.0	13.5	41.9	9.1	4.9	0.6	2.0	100	112.1
35-44	12	17.1	6.9	38.8	16.7	13.1	1.8	3.5	100	110.4
45-54	10	11.2	7.2	29.5	17.8	23.6	3.7	7.0	100	77.8
55-64	8	6.9	6.2	15.2	11.1	38.3	10.7	11.5	100	50.6

Year	Years of schooling								Total	
	Median	16+	13-15	11-12	9-10	5-8	1-4	0	%	Thousands
65+	3	1.5	2.3	7.1	4.8	23.4	19.0	41.9	100	41.6

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2016

Table No. 48 - National Expenditure on Education, by Type of Expenditure and Level Education (Million NIS at current prices) (2011-2016)

Year	Expenditure on fixed capital formation	Level of education				Current expenditure total	Grand total
		Tertiary education	Secondary education	Primary education	Pre-primary education		
2011	4,314	14,232	21,694	22,250	5,859	64,351	68,665
2012	4,763	15,526	23,153	24,710	6,360	70,072	74,835
2013	6,027	15,679	24,506	25,969	10,955	77,876	83,903
2014	5,706	15,915	25,711	27,181	11,734	80,969	86,675
2015	5,789	..	..	..	..	84,486	90,275
2016	6,095	..	..	..	..	88,670	94,765

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2016 (8.1)

Table 49 - Pupils in 12th Grade, Matriculation Examinees, and Entitled to a Matriculation Certificate (2014)

	Pupils in 12 th Grade	Examinees		Entitled to a Certificate	
		Total	% of Pupils in 12 th grade	Total	% of Pupils in 12 th grade
Total	101,148	90,656	89.6	66,248	65.5
Hebrew Education	77,699	68,787	88.5	52,684	67.8
Arab Education	22,783	21,302	93.4	13,448	59.0
Thereof: Arabs	17,631	15,997	9.36	10,157	59.5
Bedouins	3,433	3,084	89.8	1,630	17.5
Druze	2,271	2,221	97.7	1,661	73.1

Source: The Ministry of Education, 2015

Table 50 - Matriculation Eligibility by Gender and Population (2015)

Population	Gender	Number of pupils taking matriculation exams	12th grade pupils	Rate of pupils taking matriculation exams out of 12th graders	Rate of matriculation eligibility out of the pupils in the 12th grade	Pupils eligible for matriculation after the winter exams following graduation	Graduation year
Jews	Boys	34,687	38,198	90.81	67.41	25,751	2015
	Girls	39,441	44,260	89.11	70.73	31,306	2015

Arabs	Boys	8,339	9,257	90.08	44.66	4,134	2015
	Girls	9,961	10,428	95.52	67.1	6,997	2015
Druze	Boys	1,062	1,113	95.42	60.47	673	2015
	Girls	1,235	1,249	98.88	80.94	1,011	2015
Bedouin (Negev)	Boys	1,446	1,727	83.73	30.57	528	2015
	Girls	2,020	2,089	96.7	59.02	1,233	2015

Source: The Ministry of Economy and Industry, 2016

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Table 51 - National expenditure on culture, entertainment and sports, By Type of Expenditure and Activity (2000-2016)

	National expenditure on culture as a percentage of the GDP	Current expenditure										Grand total
		Fixed capital formation	General administration and unclassified activities	Gambling	Nature and the environment	Sports, games, computers and internet	Socio-cultural activities	Radio and television, cinema and photography	Music and performing arts	Cultural heritage, literature and visual arts	Total	
	PERCENTAGES	2010 Total										
2016	4.5	1,653.0	276.1	3,453.9	4,654.6	14,202.4	7,107.4	7,035.6	11,137.6	5,147.3	53,014.8	54,697.9
2000	4.7	3.8	1.3	6.0	6.4	21.3	9.8	22.0	20.2	13.1	96.2	100.0
2001	4.8	4.1	1.2	6.2	7.1	21.9	11.7	22.2	17.5	12.2	95.9	100.0
2002	4.5	4.4	1.4	6.1	7.1	21.6	12.2	22.8	17.2	11.6	95.6	100.0
2003	4.6	4.4	1.3	5.8	7.0	22.9	10.8	22.4	17.0	11.5	96.6	100.0
2004	4.7	3.3	1.2	5.9	6.6	24.5	10.8	22.7	17.6	10.6	96.7	100.0
2005	5.4	3.0	1.0	5.6	8.9	22.8	8.6	22.6	19.0	11.5	97.6	100.0
2006	5.5	2.5	0.8	5.9	7.8	23.4	10.3	23.5	19.1	9.3	97.5	100.0
2007	5.6	3.1	0.7	5.8	8.0	24.1	11.4	21.0	19.5	9.6	96.9	100.0
2008	5.3	3.1	0.7	5.7	8.6	23.8	11.5	20.4	19.7	8.5	96.9	100.0
2009	5.2	2.9	0.7	6.0	8.7	23.6	11.7	19.6	20.0	9.8	97.1	100.0
2010	5.1	3.4	0.6	5.8	8.5	24.0	12.1	19.4	19.6	9.9	96.6	100.0
2011	5.1	3.8	0.3	5.7	8.1	25.5	12.5	17.7	20.5	9.6	96.2	100.0
2012	4.9	4.5	0.6	6.0	8.7	26.4	11.7	16.1	20.6	9.7	95.5	100.0
2013	4.8	4.7	0.6	6.6	8.3	25.6	12.3	15.3	20.9	10.3	95.3	100.0
2014	4.7	3.4	0.6	6.8	8.7	25.7	13.1	14.9	20.3	9.8	96.6	100.0
2015	4.6	3.2	0.6	6.6	8.7	26.6	13.1	14.2	20.6	9.6	96.8	100.0
2016	4.5	3.1	0.5	6.5	8.8	26.8	13.4	13.2	21.0	9.7	96.9	100.0
NIS MILLION, AT 2010 PRICES												
1990	64.8	138.8	957.4	1,313.3	1,587.0	2,137.2	1,359.9	2,345.1	2,379.8	12,091.2	12,732.9	1990
1991	606.2	140.8	990.6	1,028.2	1,672.6	2,228.1	1,592.9	2,476.3	2,379.8	12,874.3	13,486.4	1991
1992	768.3	426.9	1,028.2	1,513.2	1,833.7	2,146.4	1,902.1	2,635.5	2,938.2	14,448.4	15,216.7	1992
1993	1,024.9	436.9	1,283.0	1,613.5	2,005.8	2,254.4	2,221.1	2,903.3	3,141.4	15,876.4	16,901.3	1993
1994	1,228.6	453.3	1,681.3	1,794.0	2,347.2	2,438.1	2,584.1	3,341.6	3,364.5	18,014.1	19,242.7	1994
1995	1,521.6	200.6	1,548.8	2,066.4	2,713.3	3,269.5	3,300.2	3,893.2	2,681.9	19,394.0	20,915.6	1995
1996(1)	1,521.6	214.1	1,548.8	2,168.8	2,737.1	3,426.6	3,320.9	3,604.4	2,978.4	19,399.3	21,520.9	1996
1996	1,659.9	233.6	1,629.6	2,214.7	3,101.1	3,494.1	3,682.2	4,011.5	3,180.8	21,456.6	23,116.5	1996
1997	1,850.9	255.9	1,738.0	2,034.5	3,143.3	3,478.3	3,818.0	4,121.2	3,354.7	21,943.9	23,604.8	1997
1998	2,090.6	281.9	1,795.6	2,290.4	3,214.2	3,580.9	4,305.4	4,270.9	4,682.3	24,046.1	25,156.7	1998
1999	1,959.5	281.4	1,810.2	2,366.9	3,515.5	3,968.8	4,395.4	4,395.4	4,682.3	24,618.0	26,573.7	1999
2000	1,574.2	481.5	1,892.5	2,067.5	4,252.1	3,868.8	5,154.6	5,154.6	5,288.3	26,573.7	28,447.9	2000
2001	1,711.9	414.5	1,874.8	2,223.0	4,539.4	4,801.7	5,537.4	5,288.3	3,305.3	27,984.4	29,698.3	2001
2002	1,877.0	475.3	1,736.0	2,172.6	4,636.1	4,593.4	5,288.3	4,904.9	3,152.0	28,916.7	28,793.7	2002
2003	1,842.1	444.4	1,692.9	2,171.2	4,636.1	4,593.4	5,288.3	4,904.9	3,152.0	28,916.7	28,793.7	2003
2004	1,363.3	431.4	1,880.7	2,072.0	6,132.7	4,427.6	6,143.5	5,223.1	3,096.0	29,400.8	30,764.1	2004
2005	887.5	402.8	2,113.3	3,212.5	6,367.1	4,442.5	6,655.6	6,139.8	3,503.9	33,037.5	33,935.0	2005
2006	1,021.6	344.2	2,420.1	3,039.4	5,946.9	5,288.6	7,622.5	6,697.8	3,896.1	35,115.6	36,137.2	2006
2007	1,313.0	388.8	2,535.9	3,390.9	6,282.7	6,198.1	7,561.5	7,622.5	4,004.6	39,793.6	41,106.5	2007
2008	1,286.3	372.2	2,378.4	3,407.4	6,693.1	6,198.1	7,763.4	7,955.8	4,017.8	41,025.4	42,511.7	2008
2009	1,271.7	336.4	2,497.8	3,616.1	9,406.3	6,206.8	7,792.2	8,177.5	4,062.8	42,726.3	43,998.0	2009
2010	1,516.0	274.3	2,523.2	3,650.5	10,403.6	5,240.1	8,403.1	8,471.5	4,263.2	43,259.4	44,776.4	2010
2011	1,750.6	151.2	2,528.0	3,565.5	11,925.5	5,310.1	8,224.6	9,056.5	4,228.8	44,590.2	46,748.6	2011
2012	2,077.3	257.4	2,693.6	3,906.8	13,507.7	5,518.4	9,477.7	9,477.7	4,460.2	47,633.3	49,748.6	2012
2013	2,189.0	274.1	2,693.6	3,753.8	13,507.7	5,518.4	7,690.0	9,624.3	4,558.8	47,995.9	50,184.9	2013
2014	1,824.7	272.0	3,121.9	4,058.4	14,102.7	5,969.7	7,910.8	9,574.9	4,678.7	49,598.0	51,413.7	2014
2015	1,816.8	273.7	3,189.0	4,200.0	15,465.6	6,126.1	7,886.3	10,040.9	4,802.9	51,999.3	53,815.1	2015
2016	1,773.9	263.6	3,255.7	4,367.3	16,405.3	6,445.5	7,675.5	10,553.9	5,046.8	54,046.6	55,820.5	2016

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (9.1)

Table 52 - Science Activities in the Community, Funded by the Ministry of Science, Technology and Space (2015)

Activity	Information	Total number of participants	Participants of the Arab population	Budget
General science classes	Classes for youth between 7 th and 13 th grades, including lectures, exhibitions and experiments in the fields of mathematics, physics, engineering, robotics, computers and cyber technology.	2,289	679 (30 %)	3.14 Million NIS (826,000 USD)
Israeli Science Day	Nationwide events aimed at raising public awareness about the importance of science.	30,000	4,500 (15%)	1.4 Million NIS (370,000 USD)
Summer camps	Activities (such as exhibitions and experiments) organized and directed by the Ministry for children ages 6 to 12. These activities are conducted mainly in peripheral areas and areas of national preference.	5,795	2,651 (45.7%)	1.85 Million NIS (458,500 USD)
A plan for reducing the digital gap in Israeli society (Lehava)	This plan is a government initiative aimed at providing free technology classes in the community, in order to reduce the digital gap. This plan includes providing basic computer classes that cover basic programming, graphic software, etc.	80,000	21,333	30 Million NIS (7.9 Million USD)
Social sciences among the Druze population	A training program on computers and robotics designed for the Druze population.	687	687	1.05 Million NIS (276,315 USD)
"Neta" Technological Youth Organization's program for the Arab population	Enrichment activities in the fields of science and technology	125	125	559,000 NIS (147,105 USD)
Tutoring scholarships	Scholarships provided for students who conduct tutoring activities in the fields of science and technology	500	86	3.5 Million NIS (921,000 USD)

Source: The Ministry of Science, Technology and Space, 2015

Table 53 – National Expenditure on Culture (Million NIS at 2010 prices)
(2010-2016)

Year		Fixed capital formation	Current expenditure									
	National expenditure on culture, as a percentage of the GDP	Total	General administration and unclassified activities	Gambling	Nature and the environment	Sports, games, computers and internet	Socio-cultural activities	Radio and television, cinema and photography	Music and performing arts	Cultural heritage, literature and visual arts	Total	Grand total
	Percentages											
2010	5.1	1,516.0	274.3	2,523.2	3,680.5	10,403.6	5,240.0	8,403.1	8,471.5	4,263.2	43,259.4	44,775.4
2011	5.1	1,750.6	151.2	2,528.0	3,565.5	11,925.5	5,310.1	8,224.6	9,056.5	4,228.8	44,990.2	46,740.8
2012	4.9	2,077.3	257.4	2,693.6	3,906.8	13,507.7	5,518.4	7,861.6	9,477.7	4,460.2	47,683.3	49,760.6
2013	4.8	2,189.0	274.1	2,966.3	3,753.8	13,507.7	5,518.4	7,690.0	9,624.3	4,558.8	47,995.9	50,184.9
2014	4.7	1,824.7	272.0	3,121.9	4,058.4	14,102.7	5,869.7	7,910.8	9,574.9	4,678.7	49,589.0	51,413.7
2015	4.6	1,816.8	273.7	3,189.0	4,200.0	15,468.5	6,126.1	7,898.3	10,040.9	4,802.9	51,999.3	53,816.1
2016	4.5	1,773.9	263.6	3,255.7	4,367.3	16,405.3	6,448.5	7,675.5	10,583.9	5,046.8	54,046.6	55,820.5

Source: The Central Bureau of Statistics, Statistical Abstract of Israel, 2017 (9.1)